

## **Referat af mødet d. 16 april 2015 i rådet for lægemiddelovervågning**

Tilstede: Ib Valsborg, Jens Peter Balling, Kim Dalhoff, Marianne Lisby, Rita Offersen, Mette Holst og Sine Jensen.

Fra Sundhedsstyrelsen deltog: Henrik G. Jensen, Helle Harder og Doris Stenver.

Fraværende: Annemarie Hellebek, Birthe Søndergaard, Michael Dupont og Jesper Hallas.

**1) Velkomst og referat fra sidste møde**

Ingen bemærkninger til referatet fra sidste møde.

**2) Eventuelle ændringer i habilitetserklæringerne**

Sker der ændringer i jeres habilitetsforhold, skal I huske at meddele det til sekretariatet. Der var ingen ændringer i medlemmernes habilitetsforhold.

**3) Meddelelser fra formanden**

Til mødet i dag er der modtaget afbud fra Annemarie Hellebek, Birthe Søndergaard og Michael Dupont.

**4) Opsamling og evt. bemærkninger til materiale udsendt til orientering siden sidste møde:**

- ✓ Information om materiale vedrørende HPV- i forbindelse med udsendelse på TV 2 24. marts 2015
- ✓ Information om bivirkninger ved MFR 3. marts 2015
- ✓ Information om HPV i forbindelse med artikel i Politiken 5. februar 2015
- ✓ Information vedrørende Off-label rapport fra Sundhedsstyrelsen 30. januar 2015

Off-label rapporten blev sendt ud i starten af januar. Der kommer en opfølgning på den på et senere møde.

Programmet i TV2 "de vaccinerede piger" har givet anledning til flere indberetninger. Og der har i tiden efter programmet været en del spørgsmål herunder også spørgsmål fra Folketinget. Sine spurgte ind til erfaringer fra andre lande. Det blev oplyst, at lignende drøftelser var i flere andre lande, men at vaccinen fortsat blev anvendt i hele Europa og anvendt i USA og anbefalet af WHO.

## **5) Meddelelser fra Sundhedsstyrelsen**

### **a. Status HPV – herunder satspulje og opfølgning på tv-udsendelse.**

Bilag - kronik fra Politiken den 26. marts 2015 af læge Louise Brinth, Frederiksberg Hospital.

Indledningsvis understregede Sundhedsstyrelsen, at man har et rigtig godt samarbejde med Louise Brinth og Synkopecenteret ved Frederiksberg Hospital.

Danske Regioner har meddelt, at de 1. juni er klar med et behandlingstilbud til pigerne. 1. juni vil der være en indgang i hver region til piger med mulige bivirkninger efter HPV. Praksiskonsulenter, som de praktiserende læger kan rådføre sig med i tvivlsspørgsmål, vil også være klar 1. juni.

Den 5. maj er ministeren kaldt i samråd. Samme dag er der også en lukket eksperthøring, med fordele og ulemper ved alle vacciner i børnevaccinationsprogrammet på dagsorden.

TV2's udsendelse "de vaccinerede piger" kom desværre til også at dreje sig om 4 manglende mails Der er igangsat en fornyet signalanalyse, hvor vi ser bredere på symptomerne omkring POTS. Vi ser både på data fra egen database og fra WHO's database.

Der blev spurgt til om PRAC er bekendt med dataene fra JAPAN, og det kunne Doris bekræfte at de er, og PRAC vurderede december 2014, at man hverken kunne afkræfte eller bekræfte en sammenhæng mellem vaccinen og POTS/CRPS. I Japan har de valgt at tage vaccinen ud af børnevaccinationsprogrammet, men det er stadig muligt at købe den i Japan.

Der blev spurgt til, om der ligger noget forskning på vaccinerede og ikke-vaccinerede piger i forhold til diagnosen POTS. Helle kunne oplyse, at da POTS er en ny diagnose, er der ikke mange data i Landspatientregisteret, men vi er i gang med at kigge på de diagnosekoder, som ligger omkring POTS for at se om de kunne være relevante.

Der blev spurgt til om Sundhedsstyrelsen har set på Jesper Mehlsens udtalelse om en sammenhæng mellem mulige bivirkninger og sportsaktive piger, og hvordan vi vurderer den mulige sammenhæng. Vi har kigget det tilgængelige materiale igennem, som der er på nuværende tidspunkt, og der er ikke videnskabelig evidens for udtalelsen.

Danske Regioner og Sundhedsstyrelsen har sammen taget initiativ til at arrangere et møde med de fem hospitalsindgange og praksiskonsulenterne den 19. maj på Fyn.

Formanden foreslog, at Rådet inviterer relevante interessenter til et bredt sammensat møde, hvor problematikken omkring HPV-vaccination bliver belyst.

Henrik og Ib arbejder videre på rammerne for sådan et arrangement.

#### **b. Handlingsplan III v/Helle Harder**

I forbindelse med vores kampagne til de praktiserende læger, har vi fået lov til at deltage i SOL-kurserne, som er en del af alle specialeuddannelserne. I samarbejde med bivirkningsmanageren fra Bispebjerg Hospital har vi 45 min. hver 14. dag, til at fortælle hvad bivirkningsindberetningerne bruges til. Vi har valgt at fokusere på at praktiske eksempler på hvordan vi bruger indberetningerne til højnelse af patientsikkerheden.

På næste møde i Kvalitetsforum, den 30. april, skal vi snakke om regionernes udfordringer med, at de ikke har adgang til batchnumrene, når de skal indberette.

Jens Peter orienterede om, at Direktivet vedrørende forfalskede lægemidler, introducerer sikkerhedsforanstaltninger, der vil gøre det muligt at kontrollere lægemidlets ægthed og identificere individuelle pakninger, ligesom det vil være muligt at kontrollere, om den ydre emballage er blevet brudt.

Som nævnt tidligere har vi en specialestuderende som kigger på vores Follow up procedure. Hun fremlægger sine resultater på næste møde i kvalitetsforum. Som nævnt på et tidligere møde har vi lavet nye regler for hvad der kan søges follow up på.

MHRA er i gang med at lave en bivirknings applikation, så DAPs bliver bedre og mere interaktive. Den regner vi med at gennemføre i Danmark i løbet af efteråret 2015.

Der vil blive indkaldt til et ekstra møde efter sommerferien, hvor 3 separate punkter fra handlingsplanen vil blive gennemgået.

I løbet af året får vi lavet en ATC browser til Empirica. Det betyder at bedre vil kunne udnytte vores data og lave bedre søgninger.

6) Oplæg fra Jens Peter Balling og andre relevante medarbejdere fra Lundbeck.

7) Evt. .

Kim Dalhoff opfordrede til at vi orienterede mere om Interaktionsdatabasen, da han til en konference havde

oplevet, at der stadig er mange der ikke kender til den.  
Sundhedsstyrelsen kunne oplyse om at den bliver en del af  
den Nationale Sundheds Portal, når den en gang er klar til at  
gå i luften, og at vi i den forbindelse vil erindre opfordringen  
– der er bestemt et udækket informationsbehov.

5. maj 2015

Reference Tina Sølberg



LUNDBECK  
100  
1915-2015

# ANNIVERSARY PRESENTATION

2015



# Agenda

- ★ Lundbeck 100 år Jens Peter Balling (15 Min)
- ★ Intro to PV at Lundbeck Gitte Frello (5 min)
- ★ Post-marketing PV system Janne Kampmann 15 min
- ★ Clinical trial safety Janne Kampmann (5 min)
- ★ Risk Management system Jørgen Matz (20 min)
- ★ QPPV Oversight Janne Kampmann (10 min)







# IMAGINE HAVING TO FIND THE ONE DEFECTIVE LIGHT BULB

THAT'S WHAT WE LIKE TO DO. EVEN IF  
IT TAKES US ANOTHER 100 YEARS.



# Lundbeck's 100<sup>th</sup> anniversary



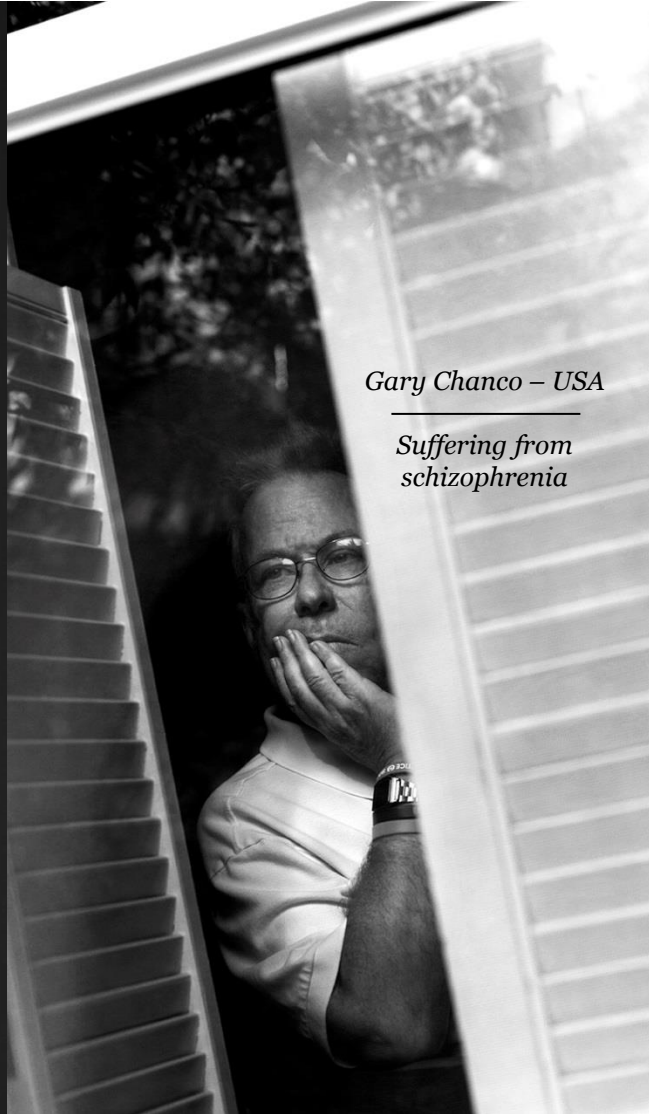
# Why we are here



*Kazuko Shiraishi – Japan*  

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*Living with depression*



*Gary Chanco – USA*  

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*Suffering from  
schizophrenia*



*Bente Karlsen Røstad – Norway*  

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*Alcohol dependent  
for many years*

# The Starfish Story

# MISSION, VISION AND VALUES



## OUR VISION

is to become a world leader  
in psychiatry and neurology



## OUR MISSION

is to improve the quality  
of life of people suffering  
from psychiatric and  
neurological disorders



## OUR VALUES

**Imaginative** – Dare to be different  
**Passionate** – Never give up  
**Responsible** – Do the right thing



# EXECUTIVE MANAGEMENT



**HÅKAN BJÖRKLUND**

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*Chairman with extended  
operational responsibilities*



**ANDERS GERSEL PEDERSEN**

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*Executive Vice President,  
Research & Development*



**ANDERS GÖTZSCHE**

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*Executive Vice President  
and CFO*



# Lundbeck today

We are a specialized pharmaceutical company engaged in discovering, developing and commercializing new and innovative treatments for brain diseases

**1915**

founded by  
Hans Lundbeck  
in Denmark

**6,000**

employees  
worldwide

**13.5bn**

DKK core revenue  
in 2014  
(EUR 1.8bn and  
USD 2.4bn)

**70%**

owned by the  
Lundbeck  
Foundation

**2<sup>nd</sup>**

largest pharmaceutical  
company in Scandinavia  
and number 42 in the world

# SPECIALIST IN BRAIN DISEASE

*Lundbeck is a specialist in brain diseases based on leading expertise in neuroscience research*

700 million people worldwide are living with brain diseases which cover a number of psychiatric and neurological diseases, including:

## **Psychiatry**

- Alcohol dependence
- Anxiety
- Bipolar disorder
- Depression
- Schizophrenia

## **Neurology**

- Alzheimer's disease
- Epilepsy
- Huntington's disease
- Parkinson's disease
- Symptomatic neurogenic orthostatic hypotension



# HELPING PEOPLE LIKE RENÉ

Alcohol dependence

Alzheimer's disease

Depression

Epilepsy

Huntington's disease

Parkinson's disease

Psychoses



*René, former alcohol dependent, Denmark*

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## Prevalence

*In Europe, it is estimated that approximately **14 million** people are alcohol dependent.*

---

Alcohol dependence is a brain disease characterized by a pattern of excessive alcohol consumption that could potentially lead to physiological, psychological and social impairment. Excessive drinking is also associated with large costs to society due to accidents, violence, lost productivity and healthcare expenses.

# HELPING PEOPLE LIKE RY

Alcohol dependence  
**Alzheimer's disease**  
Depression  
Epilepsy  
Huntington's disease  
Parkinson's disease  
Psychoses



*Ry, Alzheimer's disease patient, Denmark*

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## Prevalence

*There are **38 million** cases of Alzheimer's disease and other dementia worldwide at any given time.*

---

Alzheimer's disease is the most common form of dementia. Nerve cells in the brain are lost, causing a gradual functional deterioration of the brain. Symptoms in the mild stage are forgetfulness, changes in personality, and confusion. In the severest stage, patients gradually lose the ability to communicate, eat and drink.

# HELPING PEOPLE LIKE REBECCA

Alcohol dependence  
Alzheimer's disease  
**Depression**  
Epilepsy  
Huntington's disease  
Parkinson's disease  
Psychoses



*Rebecca, depression patient, Canada*

---

## Prevalence

*There are **350 million** cases of depression worldwide at any given time.*

---

Depression is a common and partly hereditary disease with symptoms such as melancholy, loss of energy, difficulty concentrating and suicidal thoughts. Depression can be effectively treated by different forms of therapy.





# HELPING PEOPLE LIKE WENDY

Alcohol dependence  
Alzheimer's disease  
Depression  
**Epilepsy**  
Huntington's disease  
Parkinson's disease  
Psychoses



*Wendy, epilepsy patient, US*

---

## Prevalence

*Around **50 million** people worldwide have epilepsy.*

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Epilepsy is a chronic neurological disorder characterized by recurrent seizures that can vary from the briefest lapses of attention or muscle jerks to severe and prolonged convulsions.

# HELPING PEOPLE LIKE MATT

Alcohol dependence  
Alzheimer's disease  
Depression  
Epilepsy  
**Huntington's disease**  
Parkinson's disease  
Psychoses



*Matt, Huntington's disease patient, US*

Huntington's disease is a hereditary neurodegenerative disease that results in uncontrolled movements, emotional disturbances and mental deterioration. The most visible symptom of Huntington's disease is chorea, which is characterized by involuntary, jerky movements.

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## Prevalence

*5 to 7 people per 100,000  
in Western countries have  
Huntington's disease.*

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# HELPING PEOPLE LIKE COLLEEN

Alcohol dependence  
Alzheimer's disease  
Depression  
Epilepsy  
Huntington's disease  
**Parkinson's disease**  
Psychoses



*Colleen, Parkinson's disease patient, Scotland*

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## Prevalence

*There are five million cases of Parkinson's disease worldwide at any given time.*

---



Parkinson's disease is a chronic and progressive brain disease that usually affects people over the age of 60. Typical symptoms are tremors, stiffness, slow movements and impaired balance.

# HELPING PEOPLE LIKE JAKOB

Alcohol dependence  
Alzheimer's disease  
Depression  
Epilepsy  
Huntington's disease  
Parkinson's disease  
**Psychoses**



*Jakob, bipolar disorder patient, Denmark*

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## Prevalence

There are **26 million** cases of schizophrenia worldwide at any given time.

There are **30 million** cases of bipolar disorder worldwide at any given time.

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Schizophrenia is a chronic brain disorder characterized by a disruption of thought processes that can cause hallucinations and delusions.

Bipolar disorder is another form of psychosis, where the mood of the patient is affected and can cycle between depression and mania.

# DEVELOPMENT OF A NEW PHARMECEUTICAL PRODUCT



*No. of molecules / No. of patients*



# ACTING RESPONSIBLY

Grants

Education

Environment



## Supporting research

The Lundbeck Foundation is the largest shareholder of Lundbeck and owns 70% of the company. The Foundation provides grants for scientific research initiated in Denmark and of the highest international quality in order to make a significant difference to human health and life.

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*The Foundation annually grants around DKK 400-500 million to support research within medical and natural sciences.*

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# ACTING RESPONSIBLY

Grants

Education

Environment

---



## Educating doctors and healthcare professionals

At the Lundbeck Institute, healthcare professionals from all over the world are educated in the treatment of brain diseases. Activities are non-product related and all activities build upon objective and evidence-based knowledge.

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*Since 1997, more than **100,000** healthcare professionals have benefited from Lundbeck's educational activities.*

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# ACTING RESPONSIBLY

Grants

Education

Environment



## **Taking care of employees and the environment**

Lundbeck enforces high standards in environmental, health, safety and working conditions throughout the company.

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*Lundbeck's Code of Conduct is a guide for employees and third parties working on our behalf on how to comply with our business practices and ethical aspirations.*

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# PROGRESS IN MIND

*Improved treatment and a better life for people living with brain disease*



More than **700 million people** are affected by brain disease worldwide – this is equal to 13% of the global disease burden.



Lundbeck wants to **address brain disease as a global health problem** and calls for a broader global acceptance of the massive economic and societal burden that brain disease represents.



**Progress in Mind** is Lundbeck's dedication to addressing the global burden of brain disease. Every day, we strive for improved medical treatments and continuous focus on the unmet needs of patients.

Lundbeck



PROGRESS  
IN MIND

Learn more on [www.lundbeck.com/global/about-us/progress-in-mind](http://www.lundbeck.com/global/about-us/progress-in-mind)



## PV AT LUNDBECK

Gitte Frello

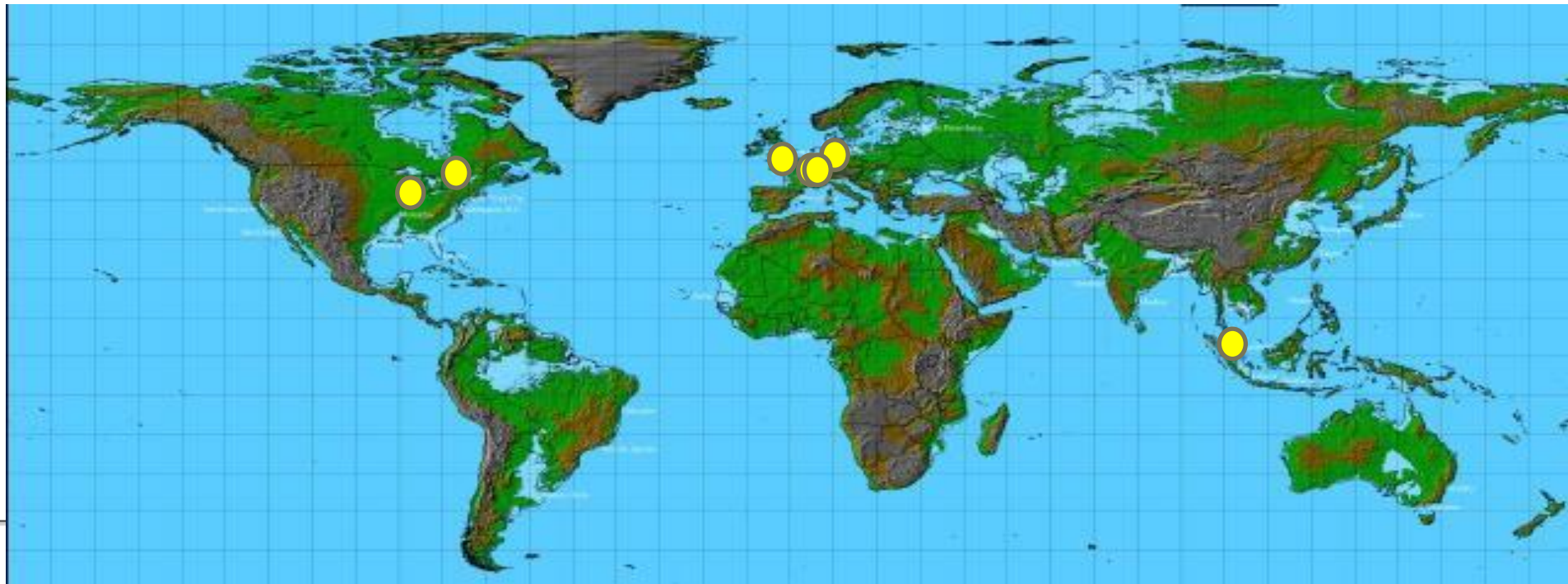
Senior Director

Global Pharmacovigilance (GPV)

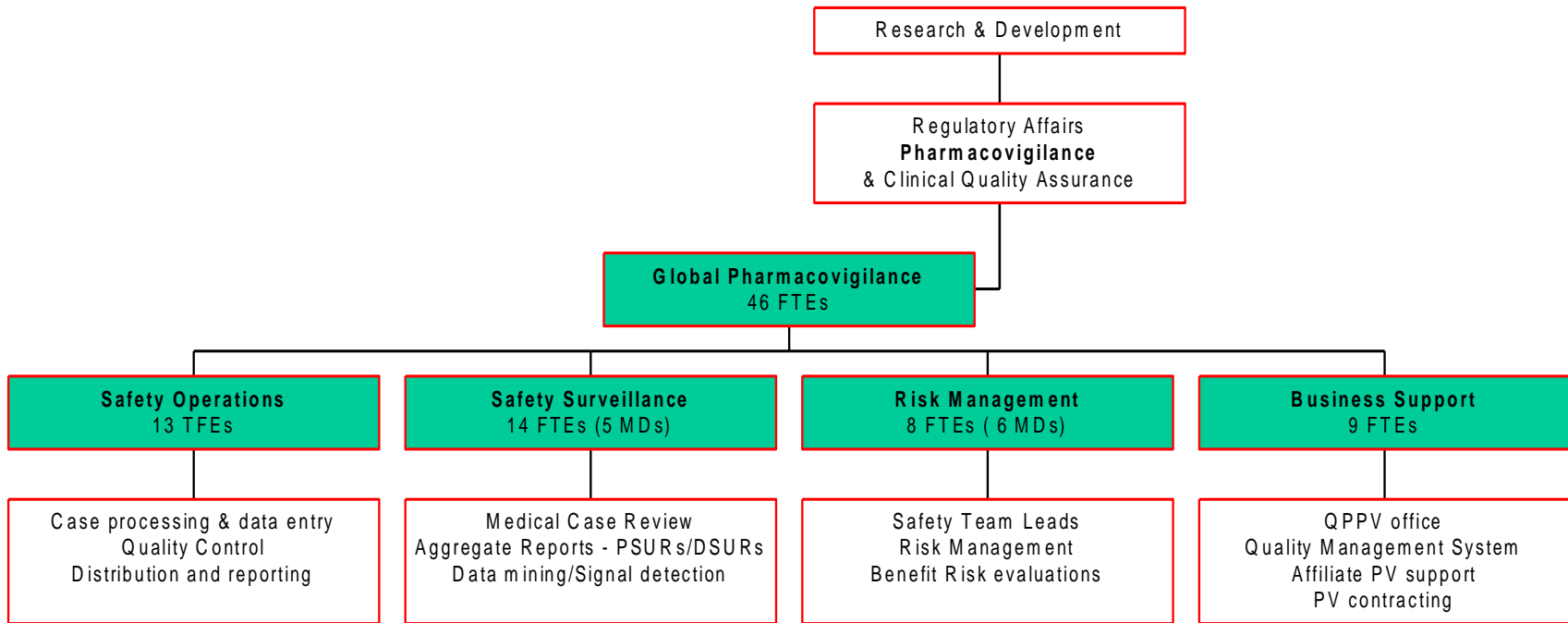


# Lundbeck Pharmacovigilance organization

- ★ 57 Affiliates and 158 Partners worldwide
  - ★ 22 marketed products in 120 markets
  - ★ 12000 Adverse Drug Reaction Reports, 1300-1500 complaints
- ★ 7 Pharmacovigilance centers - North America, Europe and Asia
- ★ 180 staff working with PV globally
  - ★ 47 in Copenhagen, 35 in other PV centers, 100 in affiliates



# PV Organization Copenhagen





# POST-MARKETING PV SYSTEM

Janne Malene Kampmann  
Director & EU QPPV  
GPV Safety Surveillance



# Post marketing PV system

- ADR Reporting from all sources worldwide (Healthcare professionals, patients, websites (Lu), competent authorities, partners post- authorisation studies, registries, named patient use)



- ★ Literature surveillance ( weekly and monthly)
- ★ Data mining activities ( safety database and WHO database)
- ★ Aggregate Reports (PSURS/PBRERs)

# PMS Case handling

- ★ 15 days reporting timeline for serious and 30 days for non-serious ADRs



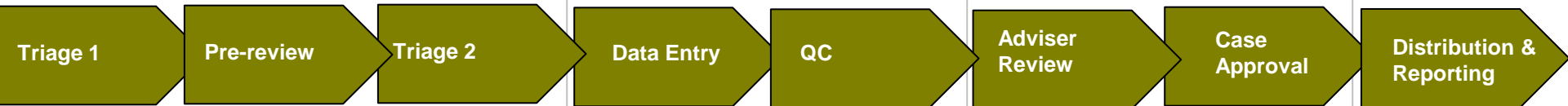
## Incl. Special cases

- ★ Pregnancy and breastfeeding
- ★ Lack of efficacy
- ★ Overdose
- ★ Abuse & misuse
- ★ Off label use
- ★ Medication errors
- ★ Interactions
- ★ Occupational exposure



# Case handling Workflow steps

Safety Mailbox



**Non-serious and non-special cases**



Exit workflow

**Serious and Special cases**



# Aggregated reports



## Aggregated reports

- ★ Marketed Products
  - ★ Periodic Safety Update Reports (PSURs)
  - ★ Periodic Benefit Risk Evaluation Reports (PBRERs)
  - ★ Frequency - ½ year for first two years then yearly until renewal before 5 years
  
- ★ Risk Management Plans (RMPs)
  - ★ New registration and onwards

# PSUR/PBRER oversight

Produced by	Drug	Country	DLP	Distribution Date to RA	Submission date to CA (DLP + as defined by legislation e.g. 60/70/90)	Period covered (DD-MMM-YYYY to DD-MMM-YYYY)	Frequens	Submitted by (if applicable)			
GPV	Amitriptyline	EU/EEA	10-jan-15	3-Apr-15	10-Apr-15	11-Jan-2012 to 10-Jan-2015	3 yearly	Lundbeck			
BMS/Otsuka	Aripiprazole	Australia	16-jul-15	7-Sep-15	4-Oct-15	17-Jul-2014	1 yearly	Otsuka/Lundbeck			
BMS/Otsuka	Aripiprazole	EU/EEA	16-jul-15	7-Sep-15	24-Sep-15		1 yearly	Otsuka/Lundbeck			
Merck	Asenapine	EU/EEA	12-aug-15	14-Oct-2015	21-Oct-2015		1 yearly	Merck			
LU-DE	Budipine	Germany	01-jan-15	25-Mar-15	1-Apr-15		1 yearly	Lundbeck Germany			
GPV	Citalopram	Canada	31-dec-15	23-Mar-16			1 yearly	Lundbeck			
GPV-US	Droxidopa	US	17-Feb-15					US RA			
GPV-US	Droxidopa	US	17-Aug-15					US RA			
GPV-US	Droxidopa	US	17-Nov-15					US RA			
GPV	Escitalopram	Canada	31-dec-15				1 yearly	Lundbeck			
GPV	Flupentixol	Canada					1 yearly	Lundbeck			
Merz	Memantine	Malaysia					1 yearly				
GPV	Nalmefene	USA				15-Feb-2015	6 Month	Lundbeck			
GPV	Nalmefene	USA				15-Feb-2015	1 yearly	Lundbeck			
GPV	Nalmefene	USA				15-Feb-2015 to 24-Aug-2015	6 Month	Lundbeck			
Teva						03-Jan-2014 to 02-Jan-2015	1 yearly	Lundbeck			
GPV						12-Jul-2014 to 11-Jan-2015	6 Month	Lundbeck			
GPV						12-Jan-2015 to 11-Jul-2015	6 Month	Lundbeck			
GPV						7-Jun-15	6 Month	Lundbeck			
GPV						18-Oct-15	6 Month	Lundbeck			
GPV						30-Sep-2014 to 29-Mar-2015	6 Month	Lundbeck			
GPV						1-Dec-15	1 yearly	Lundbeck			
GPV						1-Dec-15	6 Month	Lundbeck			
GPV						29-sep-15	6 Month	Lundbeck			
GPV						1-Dec-15	18-Apr-16	Lundbeck			
GPV						31-maj-15	2-Aug-15	9-Aug-15	01-Jun-2014 to 31-May-2015	1 yearly	Lundbeck
GPV-US						20-Apr-15	24-Jun-15	29-Jun-15	21-Oct-14 to 20-Apr-15	6 Month	US RA
GPV-US		US				20-Oct-15	24-Dec-15	29-Dec-15	21-Apr-15 to 20-Oct-2015	6 Month	US RA

EXAMPLE

# Surveillance

## ★ Literature

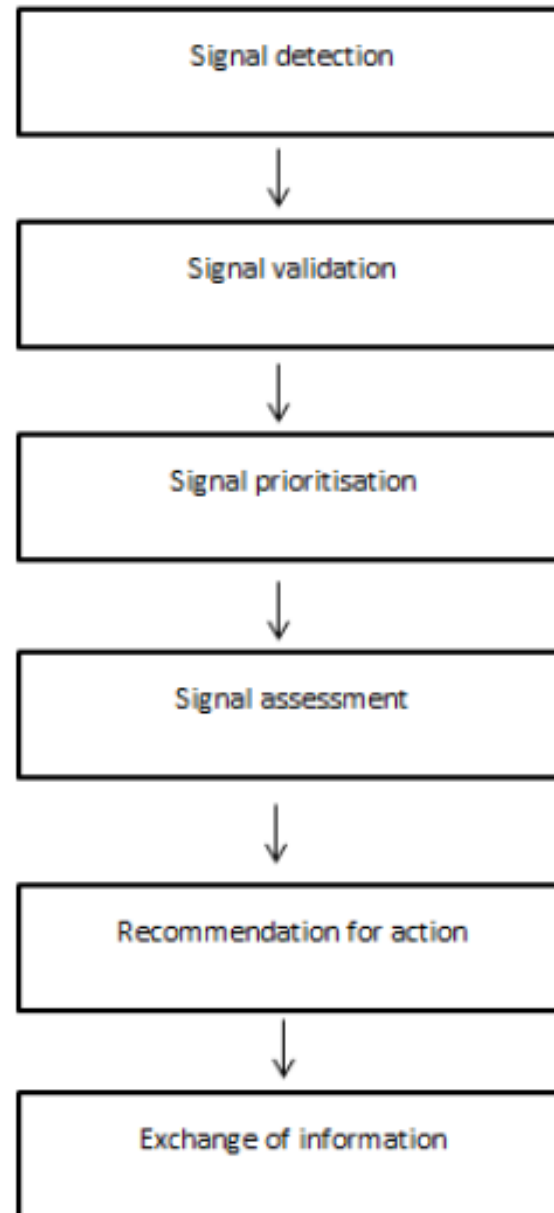
- ★ Weekly and Monthly world wide literature surveillance for articles with active ingredients for Lundbeck products and class effects

## ★ Data Mining/Signal detection

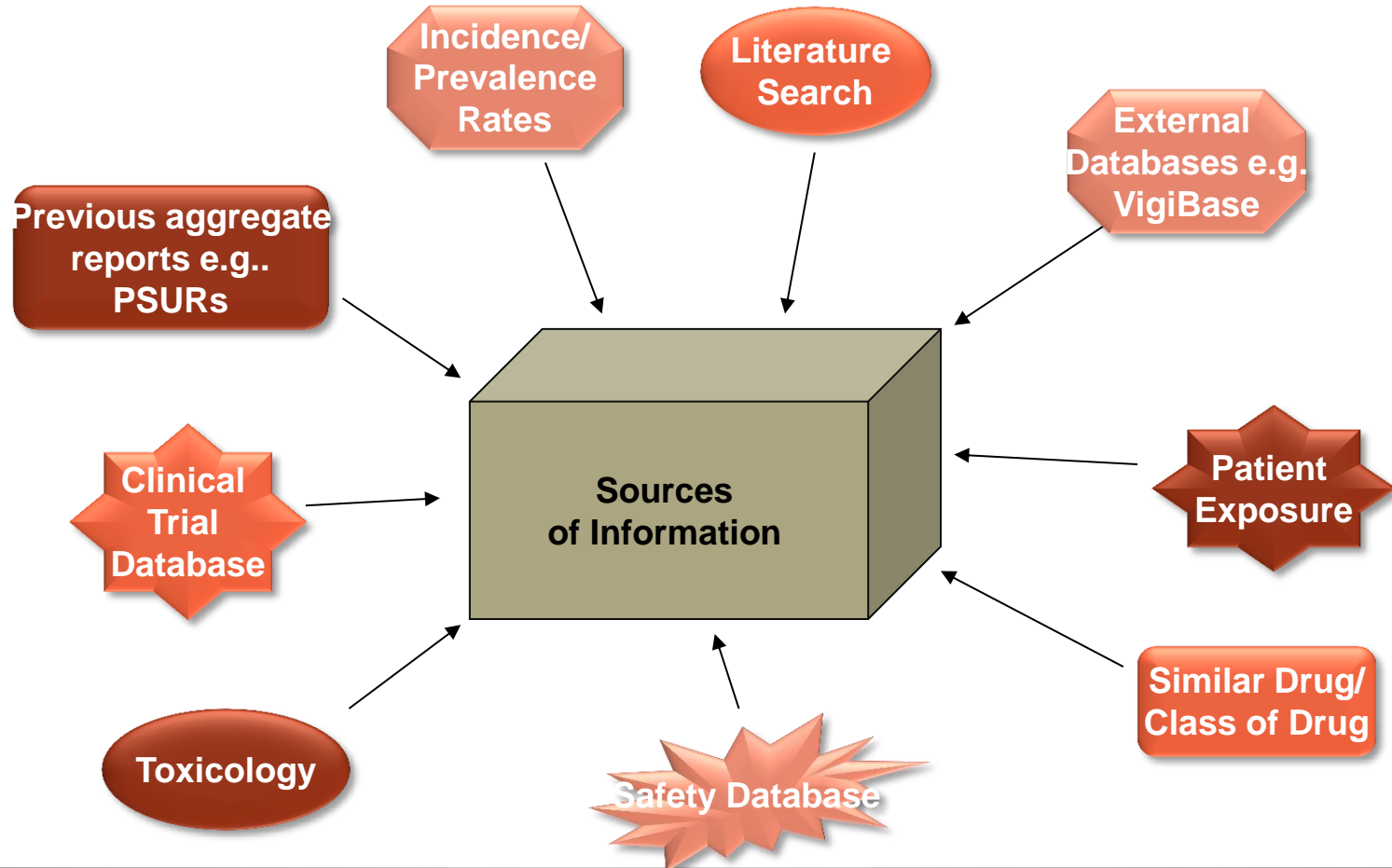
- ★ Signal detection on Lundbeck Safety database by using an algorithm and external using WHO database



# General Signal management



# Assessment of safety signals





# Authority requests

## Examples

- ★ Pharmacovigilance Risk Assessment Committee (PRAC) EMA – EU
  - ★ Antipsychotics and acute renal impairment in elderly
  - ★ Memantine (alzheimer) and risk of prostate cancer



# CLINICAL TRIAL SAFETY

Janne Malene Kampmann

Director & EU QPPV

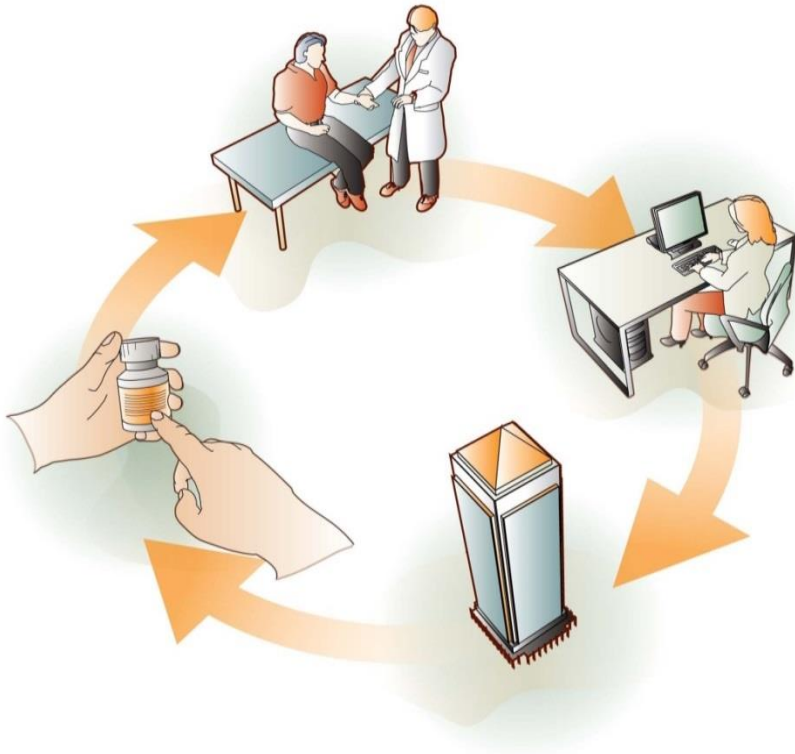
GPV Safety Surveillance



# Clinical Trial Safety

## *Understanding and preventing adverse events by:*

- ★ Monitoring and reporting the use of the drug
- ★ Detecting and assessing any adverse effects
- ★ Assessing frequency, risk, factors, levels of risk
- ★ Assessing risk versus benefit
- ★ Update of Safety Information



# Reference documents for safety information

## Marketed products

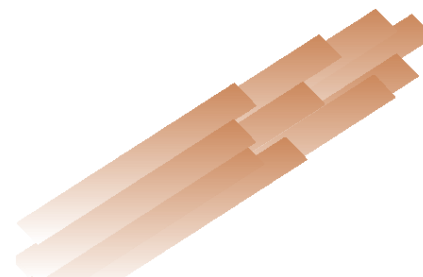
- ★ Summary of Product Characteristics



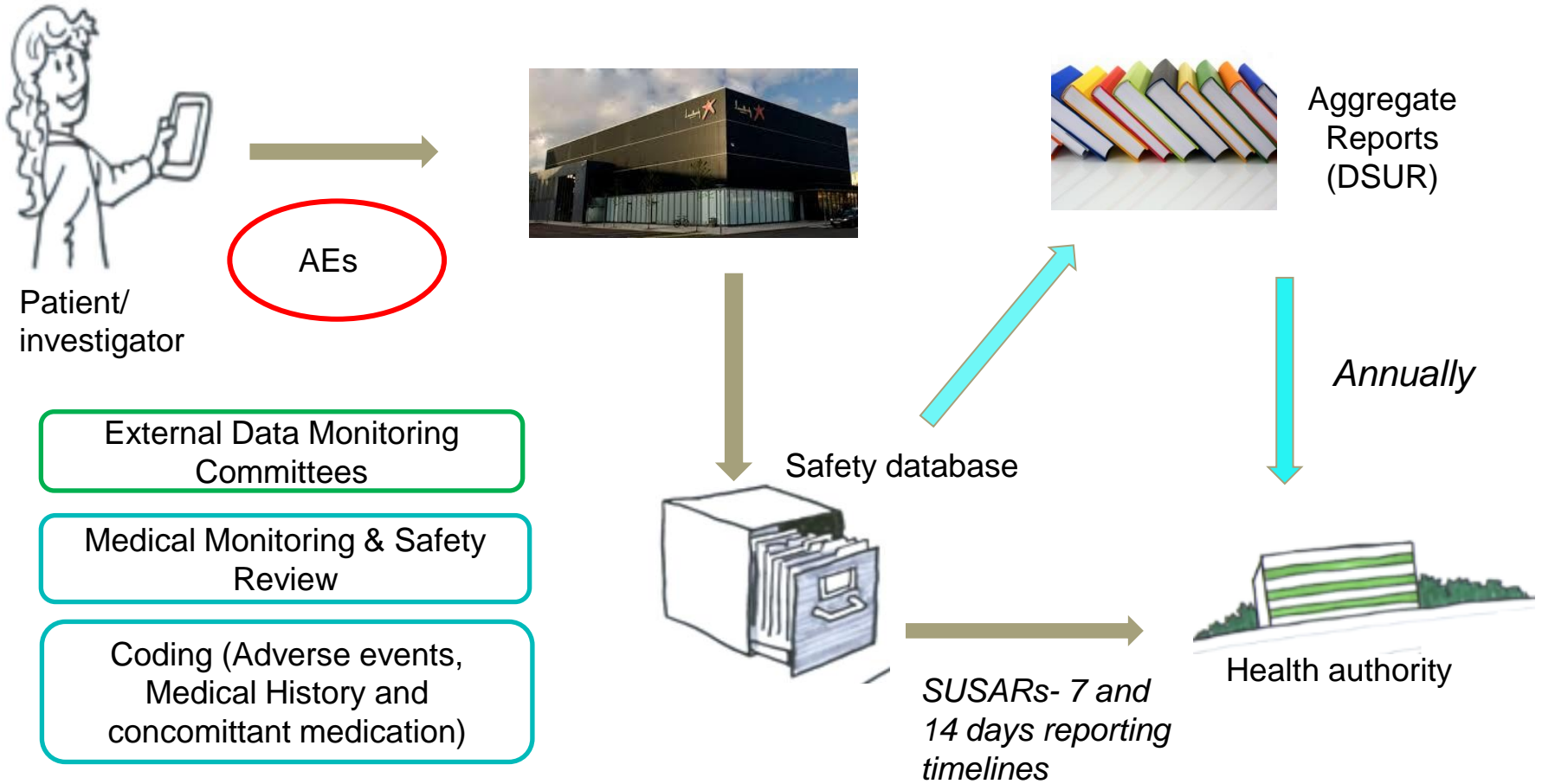
## Development projects

- ★ Investigators Brochure
  - ★ ICH E6

## Guidance for Industry E6 Good Clinical Practice: Consolidated Guidance



# Pharmacovigilance in Clinical Trials





# RISK MANAGEMENT SYSTEM

Jørgen Matz

Senior Director

GPV Risk Management





# Lundbeck products and projects

## ★ Authorised Products

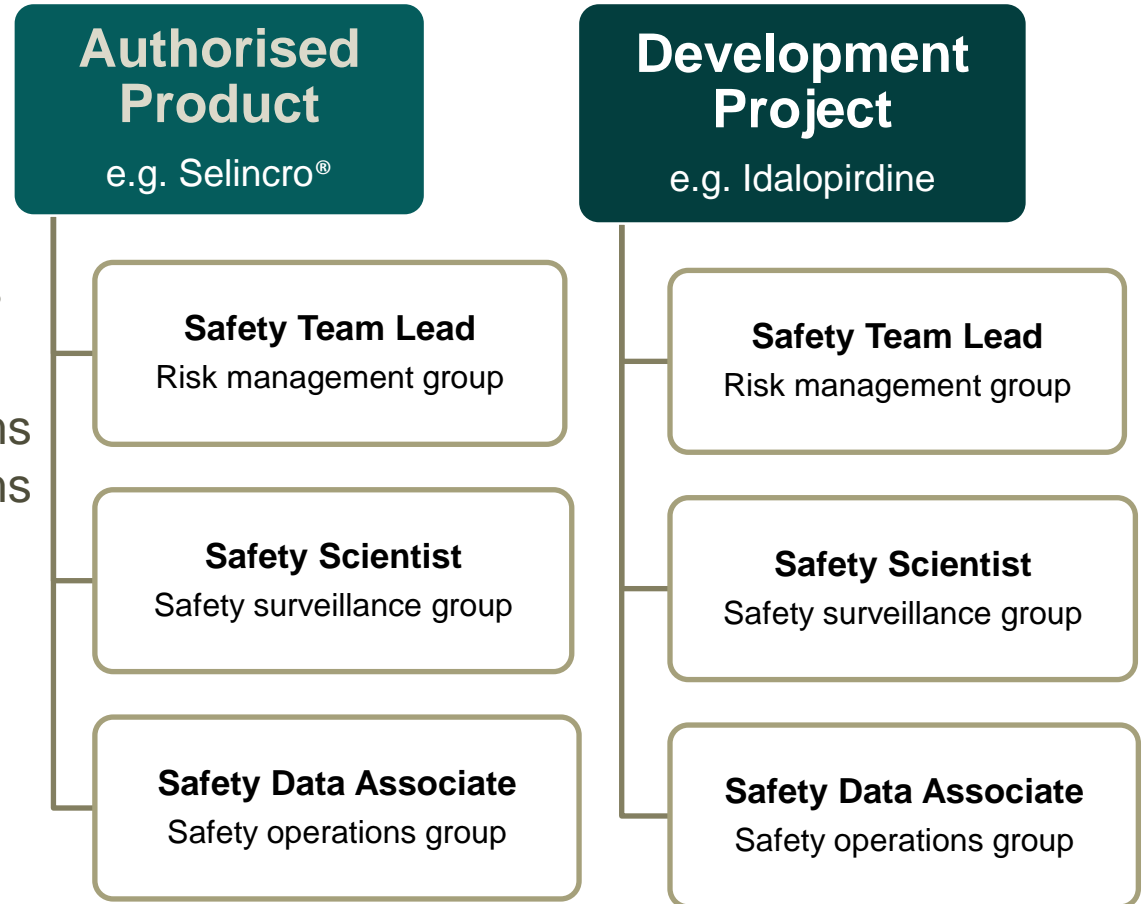
- ★ *E.g.* Cipralex®, Selincro®, Brintellix®, Ebixa®, Azilect®, Noritren®, Saroten®

## ★ Development Projects

- ★ *E.g.* Brexpiprazole, Idalopirdine, IV carbamazepine

# Therapeutic safety teams in pharmacovigilance

- ★ Safety Teams organised by products and projects
- ★ Currently 7 product teams and 6 development teams



# Tasks in therapeutic safety teams



Cases



Reports



Inputs



outputs



Listings

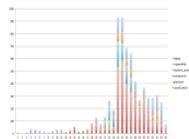


Requests

## Safety Team

- GPV Risk management
- GPV Safety surveillance
- GPV Safety operations

- Memo for QPPV
- Evaluate new significant cases
- Evaluate signals
- Make literature review
- Make aggregated reports
- Maintain risk management plans
- Surveillance of study activity
- Surveillance of post-authorisation commitments
- Response to authority requests
- Prepare for safety committee meetings



Activity logs



Literature

# Governance of Benefit-Risk



## Safety Team

- GPV



## Safety Committee

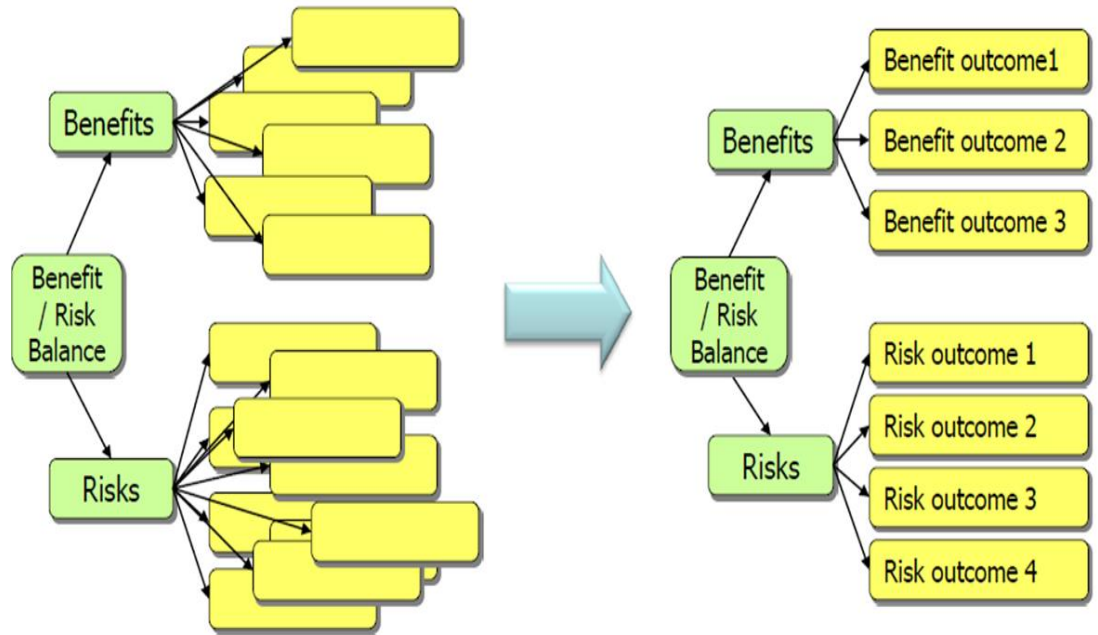
- GPV (chair)
- Medical expert
- Clinical pharmacology
- Regulatory affairs
- Medical affairs
- Marketing
- Epidemiology
- Toxicology
- Biometrics



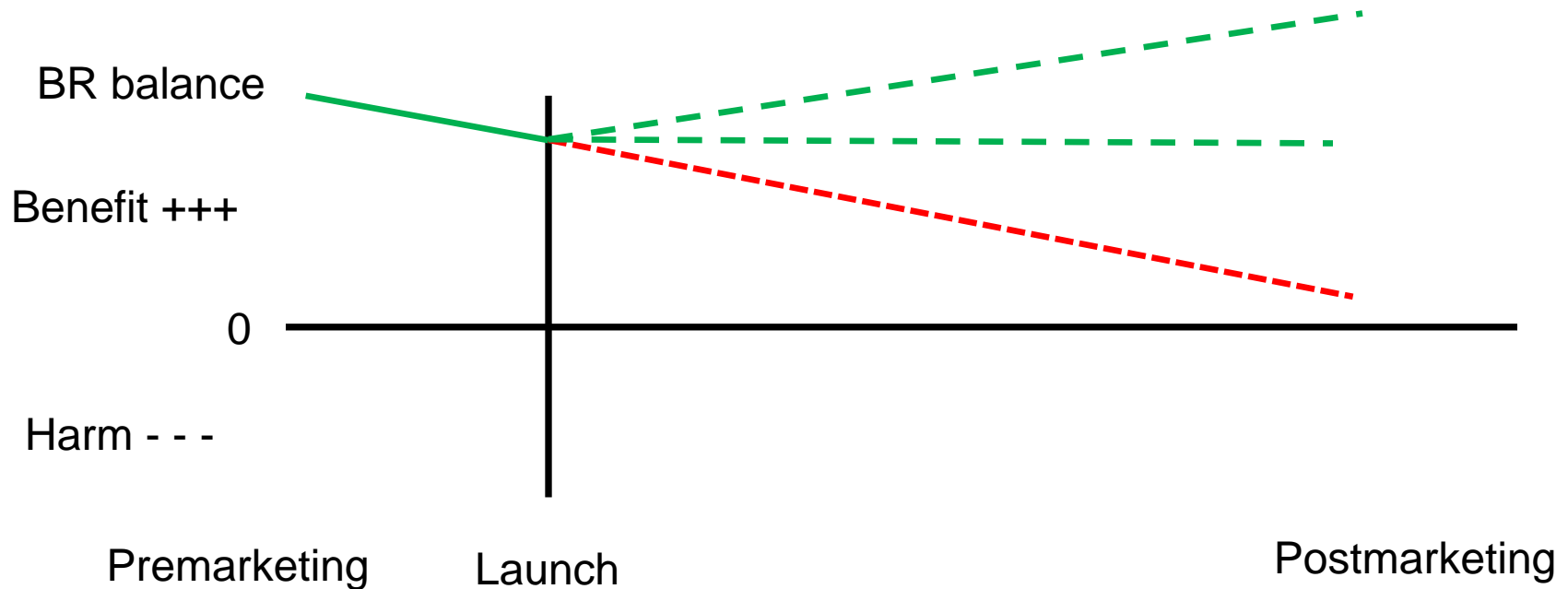
## Safety Board

- GPV (chair)
- Executive Vice President R&D
- Vice Presidents of Business Units
- Medical Experts
- QPPV

# Benefit-Risk Balance



# Assessing the Benefit-Risk Profile



- ★ Benefits and risks do not stay constant after marketing authorisation
- ★ Mitigation: A risk management plan (RMP) is implemented after marketing approval



# Why Risk Management is Important

- ★ Rare adverse events may not be detected in pre-licensure studies
- ★ Clinical trials have limitations. For example, to detect a doubling in an adverse event that occurs at a rate of 1/1000 would require a sample size of 50,000 (two-arm, power=80%, alpha=5%)
- ★ The post-marketing surveillance activities. ***A different benefit-risk profile may emerge as pharmacovigilance reveals further information about safety***

# The Risk Management Plan



~200-400 pages + appendices

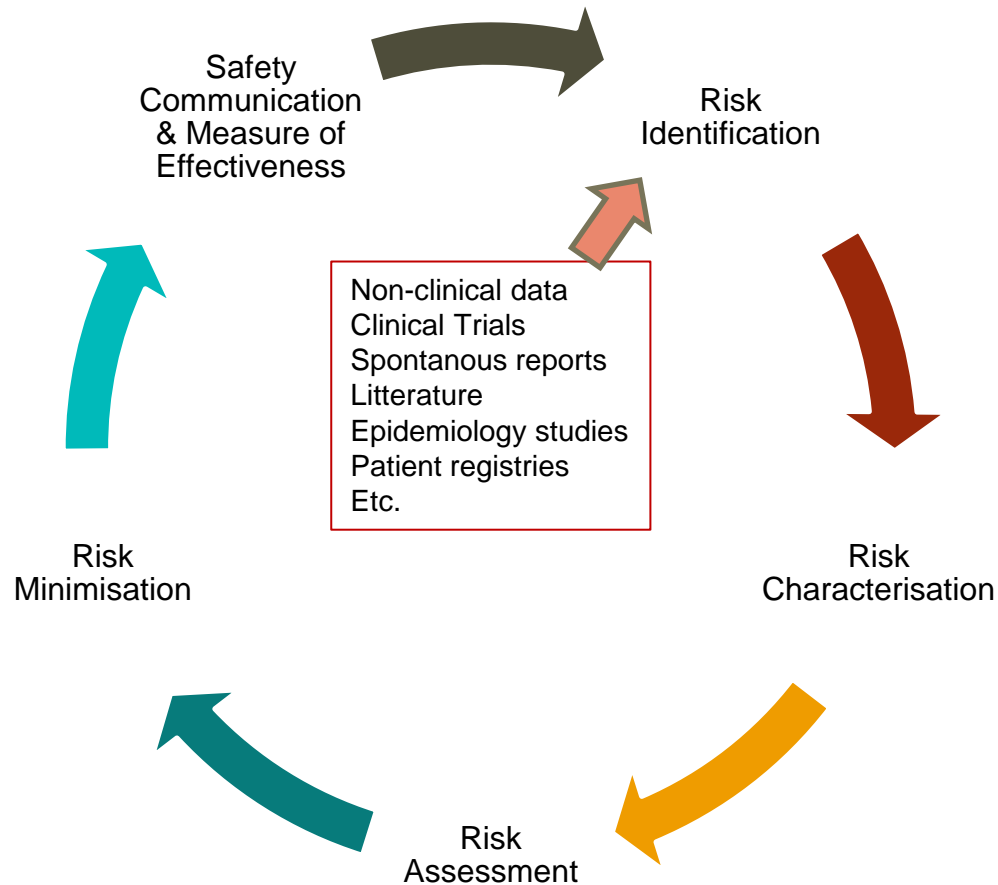
- ★ Product specification
  - ★ Identified risks
  - ★ Potential risks
  - ★ Missing information
- ★ Epidemiology of target population
- ★ Clinical trial exposure
- ★ Populations not studied
- ★ Post-marketing pharmacovigilance activities
  - ★ PAS studies
- ★ Risk minimisation activities
- ★ Public summary

# Post-Authorisation Safety Studies (PASS)

- ★ PAS studies are additional pharmacovigilance activities aimed to further characterise the use and the risk of the medicinal products
  - ★ *Drug-utilisation studies*
  - ★ *Retrospective database register studies*
  - ★ *Case-control studies*
  - ★ *Cohort studies*
  - ★ *Open-label or blinded randomised clinical trials (interventional studies)*
- ★ Objectives of a PASS is often:
  - ★ Assessment of risk in a real-life situation
  - ★ Estimation of incidence/prevalence/odds ratio of a specific risk
  - ★ Broader characterisation of risk in a sub-population

# Risk Management Wheel

- Pharmacovigilance continuously performs risk assessments:



## QPPV OVERSIGHT

Janne Malene Kampmann

Director & EU QPPV

GPV Safety Surveillance

# Qualified Person for Pharmacovigilance (QPPV)

- ★ Establish & maintain/manage the Marketing Authorisation Holders pharmacovigilance system.
- ★ Have an **overview** of the safety profiles and any emerging safety concerns related to medicinal products, for which the MAH holds the authorisation.
- ★ Act as a single contact point for the Competent Authorities on a 24 hour basis



***“It is recognised that the important role of the QPPV may impose extensive tasks.....may therefore delegate ....”***



# QPPV Oversight

In terms of structure and performance



- ★ Quality Control / Quality Assurance procedures
- ★ SOPs
- ★ Database operations
- ★ Contractual arrangements
- ★ Compliance data ( quality, completeness, timeliness)
- ★ Audit & inspection reports
- ★ Training of personnel

# QPPV oversight

In terms of what is going on ...globally



- ★ Products marketed in Europe
- ★ Licensing agreements in place
- ★ What is happening with the system
- ★ Compliance of the system
- ★ Signals being identified and evaluated
- ★ Post Authorisation Safety Studies (PASS) being conducted
- ★ Safety questions being asked by the regulatory authorities (globally)
- ★ Risk Management Plans in place
- ★ Audit & Inspections

# QPPV office

- ★ Keeping track of compliance with
  - ★ Submission of individual cases (ICSRs) to Authorities & Partners
  - ★ Submission of aggregated reports (PSURs, PBRERs, DSURs)
  - ★ Literature surveillance
  - ★ Signal detection



- ★ Actions from audits and inspections

- ★ Pharmacovigilance System Master File (PSMF)

- ★ QPPV overview → Monthly Report



